

ANNEX IV

CONTRACTUAL SERVICE SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS

1. Each Party shall allow the supply of services in its territory by contractual service suppliers or independent professionals of the other Party through the presence of natural persons, in accordance with Article X.23 [Contractual service suppliers and independent professionals], for the sectors listed in this Annex and subject to the relevant limitations.
2. The list below is composed of the following elements:
  - (a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector for which the category of contractual service suppliers and independent professionals is liberalised; and
  - (b) the second column describing the applicable limitations.
3. In addition to the list of commitments in this Annex, each Party may adopt or maintain a measure relating to qualification requirements, qualification procedures, technical standards, licensing requirements or licensing procedures that does not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article X.23 [Contractual service suppliers and independent professionals]. These measures may include, in particular, the need to obtain a licence, obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors or to pass specific examinations, such as language examinations, to fulfil a membership requirement of a particular profession, such as membership in a professional organisation, or any other non-discriminatory requirements that certain activities may not be carried out in protected zones or areas. While not listed, such measures continue to apply.

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4. The Parties do not undertake any commitment for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals in sectors which are not listed.

5. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors: CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, CPC prov., 1991.

6. In the sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of:

(a) for New Zealand, the relevant market situation in New Zealand; and

(b) for the European Union, the relevant market situation in the Member State or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, services suppliers who are already supplying a service when the assessment is made.

7. The schedules in paragraphs 14 and 15 apply only to the territories of New Zealand and the European Union in accordance with Article X.8 [Territorial application] of Chapter [Final Provisions] and are only relevant in the context of trade relations between the European Union and its Member States with New Zealand. They do not affect the rights and obligations of the Member States under European Union law.

8. For greater certainty, for the European Union, the obligation to grant national treatment does not entail the requirement to extend to natural or juridical persons of New Zealand the treatment granted in a Member State, in application of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, or of any measure adopted pursuant to that Treaty, including their implementation in the Member States, to:

(a) natural persons or residents of another Member State; or

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*Without prejudice*

(b) juridical persons constituted or organised under the law of another Member State or of the European Union and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business in the European Union.

9. Commitments for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

10. All other requirements of the laws and regulations of the EU and its Member States regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements, even if not listed below.

11. The following abbreviations are used in the lists below:

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EE	Estonia
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
EU	European Union, including all its Member States
FI	Finland
FR	France
HR	Croatia
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IT	Italy

LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
MT	Malta
NL	The Netherlands
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovak Republic
CSS	Contractual Service Suppliers
IP	Independent Professionals

### **Contractual Service Suppliers**

12. Subject to the list of commitments in paragraphs 14 and 15, the Parties take commitments in accordance with Article 4.4 [Contractual service suppliers and independent professionals] with respect to the mode 4 category of Contractual Service Suppliers in the following sectors or sub-sectors:

*New Zealand list of sectors:*

- a) Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and foreign law (part of CPC 861);
- (b) accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (CPC 862);
- (c) taxation advisory services (part of CPC 863);
- (d) urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674);
- (e) medical and dental services (CPC 9312);
- (f) midwives services (part of CPC 93191);
- (g) services provided by nurses, physiotherapists, and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191);

- (h) research and development services (CPC 851-853);
- (i) advertising services (CPC 871);
- (j) market research and opinion polling (CPC 864);
- (k) management consulting services (CPC 865);
- (l) services related to management consulting (CPC 866);
- (m) technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676);
- (n) related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675);
- (o) mining (advisory and consulting only) (part of CPC 883 + 5115);
- (p) translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905\*\*);
- (q) telecommunication services (CPC 752);
- (r) postal and courier services (advisory and consulting only) (part of CPC 751);
- (s) insurance and insurance related advisory and consulting services (part of CPC 812);
- (t) other financial services advisory and consulting services (parts of CPC 8131\*\*, 8133\*\*);
- (u) transport advisory and consulting services (parts of CPC 74490\*\*, 74590\*\*, 74690\*\*); or
- (v) manufacturing advisory and consulting services (part of CPC 884- 885).

*EU List of sectors:*

- (a) Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law;
- (b) Accounting and bookkeeping services;
- (c) Taxation advisory services;
- (d) Architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services;
- (e) Engineering services and integrated engineering services;
- (f) Medical and dental services;
- (g) Veterinary services;
- (h) Midwives services;
- (i) Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel;
- (j) Computer and related services;

- (k) Research and development services;
- (l) Advertising services;
- (m) Market research and opinion polling;
- (n) Management consulting services;
- (o) Services related to management consulting;
- (p) Technical testing and analysis services;
- (q) Related scientific and technical consulting services;
- (r) Mining;
- (s) Maintenance and repair of vessels;
- (t) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment;
- (u) Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment;
- (v) Maintenance and repair of aircrafts and parts thereof;
- (w) Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods;
- (x) Translation and interpretation services;
- (y) Telecommunication services;
- (z) Postal and courier services;
- (aa) Construction and related engineering services;
- (bb) Site investigation work;
- (cc) Higher education services;
- (dd) Services relating to agriculture, hunting and forestry;
- (ee) Environmental services;
- (ff) Insurance and insurance related services advisory and consulting services;
- (gg) Other financial services advisory and consulting services;
- (hh) Transport advisory and consulting services;
- (ii) Travel agencies and tour operators' services;
- (jj) Tourist guides services;
- (kk) Manufacturing advisory and consulting services.

**Independent Professionals**

13. Subject to the list of commitments in paragraphs 14 and 15, the Parties take commitments in accordance with Article X23 [Contractual service suppliers and independent professionals] with respect to the mode 4 category of Independent Professionals in the following sectors or sub-sectors:

*New Zealand list of sectors:*

Only in respect of the service sectors set out in New Zealand's Schedule of Specific Commitments in the WTO (as currently set out in GATS/SC/62, GATS/SC/62/Suppl.1, and GATS/SC/62/Suppl.2) and the following additional service sectors:

1. BUSINESS SERVICES

A. Professional Services

- a. Legal services (international and foreign law)
- f. Integrated engineering services
- g. Consultancy related to urban planning and landscape architectural services

B. Computer and Related Services

- e. Maintenance and repair of office machinery and equipment including computers
- f. Other computer services

F. Other Business Services

- c. Management consultancy services
- d. Services related to management consultancy
- f. Services incidental to animal husbandry
- k. Placement and supply services of Personnel
- p. Photographic services
- s. Convention services
- t. Other (credit reporting, collection agency services, interior design, telephone answering and duplicating services)

5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

E. Other education services

- . Language training provided in private specialist language institutions;
- Tuition in subjects taught at the primary and secondary levels, provided by private specialist institutions operating outside the New Zealand compulsory school system.

6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

- a. Waste Water Management
- b. Waste Management
- c. Sanitation and similar services
- d. Protection of ambient air and climate: consultancy only
- e. Noise and vibration abatement: consultancy only
- f. Protection of biodiversity and landscape: consultancy only

G. Other environmental and ancillary services: consultancy only

*EU List of sectors:*

- (a) Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law;
- (b) Architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services;
- (c) Engineering services and integrated engineering services;
- (d) Computer and related services;
- (e) Research and development services;
- (f) Market research and opinion polling;
- (g) Management consulting services;
- (h) Services related to management consulting;
- (i) Mining;
- (j) Translation and interpretation services;
- (k) Telecommunication services;



- (l) Postal and courier services
- (m) Higher education services;
- (n) Insurance related services advisory and consulting services;
- (o) Other financial services advisory and consulting services;
- (p) Transport advisory and consulting services;
- (q) Manufacturing advisory and consulting services.

14. New Zealand's commitments are:

The Contractual Service Suppliers must comply with the following conditions:

- (a) subject to economic needs tests.
- (b) The contractual services supplier entering New Zealand must have a valid employment contract with a juridical person of a Party and receive pay, while in New Zealand, that is at least equivalent to that which a comparable New Zealand worker providing services in the same or similar field would be expected to receive.
- (c) The contractual services supplier must be employed on conditions that are equivalent to New Zealand minimum employment standards.
- (d) The number of persons covered by the services contract shall not be larger than necessary to provide the services as stipulated in the contract.

An Independent Professional must comply with the following conditions:

- (a) subject to economic needs tests.
- (b) a tertiary level qualification resulting from at least three years of formal post-secondary school education, recognised as comparable to the domestic standard in New Zealand in

the field in which the Independent Professional wishes to supply their professional services<sup>1</sup>

15. The European Union's commitments are:

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1 For greater certainty, these qualifications must be recognised by the appropriate New Zealand authority where under New Zealand law such recognition is a condition of the provision of that service in New Zealand.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b><u>All sectors</u></b></p>	<p><b><u>CSS :</u></b></p> <p><b>EU:</b> The Contractual Service Supplier must comply with the following conditions:</p> <p>(a) The natural person must be engaged in the supply of a service as employee of a juridical person, which has obtained a service contract not exceeding twelve months.</p> <p>(b) The natural person must possess, at the date of application for entry and temporary stay, at least three years of professional experience in the sector of activity which is the object of the contract<sup>2</sup>.</p> <p>(c) The natural person must possess a university degree or a qualification demonstrating knowledge of an equivalent level<sup>3</sup> .</p> <p>(d) The number of persons covered by the service contract shall not be greater than necessary to fulfil the contract, as it may be requested by the law of the Party where the service is supplied.</p> <p><b><u>IP :</u></b></p> <p><b>EU:</b> The number of persons covered by the service contract shall not be greater than necessary to fulfil the contract, as it may be requested by the law of the Party where the service is supplied.</p> <p><b><u>CSS and IP:</u></b></p> <p>In <b>AT:</b> Maximum stay shall be for a cumulative period of not more than six months in any 12 month period or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less.</p> <p>In <b>CZ:</b> Maximum stay shall be for a period of not more than 12 consecutive months or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Legal services for legal advice in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law</b> (part of CPC 861)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>AT, BE, CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SE</b>: None. In <b>BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> In <b>AT, CY, DE, EE, FR, HR, IE, LU, LV, NL, PL, PT, SE</b>: None. In <b>BE, BG, CZ, DK, EL, ES, FI, HU, IT, LT, MT, RO, SI, SK</b>: Economic needs tests.</p>
<p><b>Accounting and bookkeeping services</b> (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", 86213, 86219 and 86220)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>AT, BE, DE, EE, ES, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, FR, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU</b>: Unbound.</p>

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2 Obtained after having reached the age of majority.

3 Where the degree or qualification has not been obtained in the Party where the service is supplied, that Party may evaluate whether this is equivalent to a university degree required in its territory.

<b>Sector or sub-sector</b>	<b>Description of commitments</b>
<b>Taxation advisory services</b> (CPC 863) <sup>4</sup>	<u>CSS</u> : In <b>AT, BE, DE, EE, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE</b> : None. In <b>BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK</b> : Economic needs test. In <b>PT</b> : Unbound.  <u>IP</u> : <b>EU</b> : Unbound.

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<sup>4</sup> Does not include legal advice and legal representation on tax matters, which is covered under legal services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Architectural services</b> and <b>Urban planning and landscape architectural services</b> (CPC 8671 and 8674)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>In <b>BE, CY, EE, ES, EL, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In <b>BG, CZ, DE, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>AT</b>: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:</p> <p>In <b>CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In <b>BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>AT</b>: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Engineering services</b> and <b>Integrated engineering services</b> (CPC 8672 and 8673)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>In <b>BE, CY, EE, ES, EL, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In <b>BG, CZ, DE, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>AT</b>: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:</p> <p>In <b>CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In <b>BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>AT</b>: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Medical (including psychologists) and dental services</b> (CPC 9312 and part of 85201)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>FR</b>: Economic needs test, except for psychologists, where: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>AT</b>: Unbound, except for psychologists and dental services, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>BE, BG, EL, FI, HR, HU, LT, LV, SK</b>: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b>: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Veterinary services</b> (CPC 932)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, HR, HU, LV, SK</b>: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b>: Unbound.</p>



Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Midwives services</b> (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>: In <b>IE, SE</b>: None.  In <b>AT, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI</b>: Economic needs test.  In <b>BE, BG, FI, HR, HU, SK</b>: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP</u>: EU: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel</b> (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>: In <b>IE, SE</b>: None.  In <b>AT, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI</b>: Economic needs test.  In <b>BE, BG, FI, HR, HU, SK</b>: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP</u>: EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Computer and related services</b> (CPC 84)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:</p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>HR</b>: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Research and development Services</b> (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychologists services<sup>5</sup>, and 853)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:  <b>EU except in NL, SE</b>: A hosting agreement with an approved research organisation is required<sup>6</sup>.  <b>EU except in CZ, DK, SK</b>: None  In <b>CZ, DK, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:  <b>EU except in NL, SE</b>: A hosting agreement with an approved research organisation is required<sup>7</sup>.  <b>EU except in BE, CZ, DK, IT, SK</b>: None  In <b>BE, CZ, DK, IT, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p>
<p><b>Advertising services</b> (CPC 871)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:  In <b>BE, DE, EE, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.  In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:  <b>EU</b>: Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL</b>: None.</p>

<sup>5</sup> Part of CPC 85201, which is under medical and dental services.

<sup>6</sup> For all Member States except DK, the approval of the research organisation and the hosting agreement must meet the conditions set pursuant to EU Directive 2005/71/EC of 12 October 2005.

<sup>7</sup> For all Member States except DK, the approval of the research organisation and the hosting agreement must meet the conditions set pursuant to EU Directive 2005/71/EC of 12 October 2005.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Market research and opinion polling services</b> (CPC 864)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, HR, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>PT</b>: None, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>HU, LT</b>: Economic needs test, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:</p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, FR, IE, LU, NL, PL, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, ES, FI, HR, IT, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>PT</b>: None, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>HU, LT</b>: Economic needs test, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Management consulting services</b> (CPC 865)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP</u>:</p> <p>In <b>CY, DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HR, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Services related to management consulting</b> (CPC 866)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>HU</b>: Economic needs test, except for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602), where: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>In <b>CY, DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HR, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test</p> <p>In <b>HU</b>: Economic needs test, except for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602), where: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Technical testing and analysis services</b> (CPC 8676)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b>: Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL</b>: None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Related scientific and technical consulting services</b> (CPC 8675)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, EE, EL, ES, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DE</b>: None, except for publicly appointed surveyors, where: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>FR</b>: None, except for "surveying" operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law, where: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>BG</b>: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b>: Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL</b>: None.</p>
<p><b>Mining</b> (CPC 883, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Maintenance and repair of vessels</b> (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU:</b> Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL:</b> None.</p>
<p><b>Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment</b> (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU:</b> Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL:</b> None.</p>
<p><b>Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment</b> (CPC 6112, 6122, part of 8867 and part of 8868)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU:</b> Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL:</b> None.</p>



Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof</b> (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU:</b> Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL:</b> None.</p>
<p><b>Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods<sup>8</sup></b> (CPC 633, 7545, 8861, 8862, 8864, 8865 and 8866)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test. In <b>FI:</b> Unbound, except in the context of an after-sales or after-lease contract; where: the length of stay is limited to six months; for maintenance and repair of personal and household goods (CPC 633): Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU:</b> Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL:</b> None.</p>

<sup>8</sup> Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are under computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Translation and interpretation services</b> (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, LV, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> In <b>CY, DE, EE, FR, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, DK, EL, ES, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test. In <b>HR</b>: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Telecommunication services</b> (CPC 7544, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test. In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> In <b>DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Postal and courier services</b> (CPC 751, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test. In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> In <b>DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None. In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, FI, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p>
<p><b>Construction and related engineering services</b> (CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517 and 518. BG: CPC 512, 5131, 5132, 5135, 514, 5161, 5162, 51641, 51643, 51644, 5165 and 517)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u> <b>EU</b>: Unbound except in <b>BE, CZ, DK, ES, NL</b> and <b>SE</b>. In <b>BE, DK, ES, NL, SE</b>: None. In <b>CZ</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u> <b>EU</b>: Unbound, except <b>NL</b>. In <b>NL</b>: None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Site investigation work</b> (CPC 5111)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b>: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Higher education services</b> (CPC 923)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b> except in <b>LU, SE</b>: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>LU</b>: Unbound, except for university professors, where: None.</p> <p>In <b>SE</b>: None, except for publicly funded and privately funded educational services suppliers with some form of State support, where: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b> except in <b>SE</b>: Unbound.</p> <p>In <b>SE</b>: None, except for publicly funded and privately funded educational services suppliers with some form of State support, where: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Agriculture, hunting and forestry</b> (CPC 881, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>EU except in <b>BE, DE, DK, ES, FI, HR</b> and <b>SE</b>: Unbound</p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, ES, HR, SE</b>: None</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>FI</b>: Unbound, except for advisory and consulting services relating to forestry, where: None.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Environmental services</b> (CPC 9401, 9402, 9403, 9404, part of 94060, 9405, part of 9406 and 9409)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, EE, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, EL, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Insurance and insurance related services</b> (advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, LT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK:</b> Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>HU:</b> Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, FI, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>HU:</b> Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Other financial services</b> (advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, ES, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, LT, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK:</b> Economic needs test, except for CSS that stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>HU:</b> Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE:</b> None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, FI, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK:</b> Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>HU:</b> Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Transport</b> (CPC 71, 72, 73, and 74, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>BE</b>: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>In <b>CY, DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>PL</b>: Economic needs test, except for air transport, where: None.</p> <p>In <b>BE</b>: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Travel agencies and tour operators services</b> (including tour managers<sup>9</sup>) (CPC 7471)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FR, HR, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>BG, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In <b>BE, IE</b>: Unbound, except for tour managers, where: None.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p><b>EU</b>: Unbound.</p>

<sup>9</sup> Services suppliers whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10

Sector or sub-sector	Description of commitments
<p><b>Tourist guides services</b> (CPC 7472)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>NL, PT, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, RO, SK, SI</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>ES, HR, LT, PL</b>,: Unbound.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p>
<p><b>Manufacturing</b> (CPC 884, and 885, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>In <b>BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In <b>DK</b>: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p><u>IP:</u></p> <p>In <b>DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE</b>: None.</p> <p>In <b>AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK</b>: Economic needs test.</p>

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natural persons, without acting as guides in specific locations.