GOVERNMENT OF NEW ZEALAND

ANNUAL REPORT ON EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE 13(3) OF THE ARMS TRADE TREATY

REPORT FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 2020

atio	ational Point of Contact for this Report:								
	Name :	Disarmament Officer - ATT							
	Organisation:	Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Inter and Disarmament Division	national S	Security					
	Fixed Phone:	+64 4 439 8227							
	Mobile Phone :	N/A							
Fax : E-mail : ISED@mfat.govt.nz (Attn: Disarmament Officer - ATT)									
	E-mail :	ISED@mfat.govt.nz (Attn: Disarmament Of	ficer - AT	Τ)					
Da	te of Submission :	31 May 2021							
Cor	ntents of report (ch	eck as appropriate)	Yes	No					
i)	Nil report on exports o	f conventional arms		\boxtimes					
ii)	Nil report on imports o	f conventional arms							
iii)	Annual report on expor	rts of conventional arms	\boxtimes						
iv)	Annual report on impo	rts of conventional arms	\boxtimes						
v)	National definitions of	categories of conventional arms reported	\boxtimes						
Sco	Scope of report (voluntary information) Yes No								
		e commercially sensitive and/or national security-related cordance with Article 13.3 of the Treaty		\boxtimes					

EXPORTS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS¹

- SHADED COLUMNS AND ROWS REPRESENT VOLUNTARY INFORMATION -

country: NEW ZEALAND	Calendar Year : 2020	Cuton da	ite ² :31 December			
In this report, the following definition of the term exports was	s used ³ (check as appropriate	e):				
Physical transfer of	items across a national border :	Yes 🖂	No 🗌			
	Transfer of title :	Yes 🗌	No 🖂			
	Transfer of control:	Yes No No				
Other (please prov	vide a brief description below):	Yes 🗌	No 🖂			
This Annual Report on exports is available only to States Parties	No ⊠ This report ma	y be made publicly available.				

	Category of arms ⁴	Author actual e	rised or exports ⁵	Extent of (choose on	-	Final importing	State of origin	Rem	arks ¹¹		
	[I-VIII]	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	State ⁹	(if not exporter) ¹⁰		Comments on the transfer		
	1		3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
A. I-VI	A. I-VII UN Registry Categories ¹² (national definitions shall not cover less than the definitions provided in Annex 1 ¹³)										
I.	Battle tanks			0							

	Category of ar	ms ⁴		rised or exports ⁵	Extent of (choose on	e or both)	Final importing	State of origin	Ren	narks ¹¹
	[I-VIII]	•••	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	State ⁹	(if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
II.	Armoured combat	vehicles			0					
III.	Large-calibre artill	ery systems		\boxtimes	0					
IV.	Combat Aircraft	a) manned		\boxtimes	0					
1 V .	Combat Afferant	b) unmanned		\boxtimes	0					
V.	Attack	a) manned		\boxtimes	0					
٧.	helicopters	b) unmanned		\boxtimes	0					
VI.	Warships			\boxtimes	0					
VII.	Missiles &	a) Missiles etc		\boxtimes	0					
V 11.	missile launchers	b) MANPADS		\boxtimes	0					
B. VIII	I. Small Arms and I	ight Weapons ^{14,}	15							
	Small Arms (aggre	gated) ¹⁶	\boxtimes		2897		Details below			
1.	Revolvers and self	-loading pistols	\boxtimes		859		Details below			
			\boxtimes		74		Australia			
			\boxtimes		1		Austria			
			\boxtimes		636		China			
			\boxtimes		8		France			
			\boxtimes		2		France (French Polynesia)			
					8		Indonesia			

	Category of arms ⁴	Author	rised or exports ⁵	Extent of (choose on	e or both)	Final importing	State of origin	Ren	narks ¹¹
	[I-VIII]	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	State ⁹	(if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				125		Papua New Guinea			
				1		United Kingdom			
				4		USA			
2.	Rifles and carbines			1663		Details below			
				1200		Australia			
				4		Canada			
				98		China			
				8		Fiji			
				1		Finland			
				163		France (New Caledonia)			
				4		France (French Polynesia)			
				35		Indonesia			
				2		Ireland			
				1		Italy			
				3		Norway			
				102		Oman			
				19		Samoa			
				3		United Kingdom			

	Category of arms ⁴		rised or exports ⁵	Extent of (choose on	f exports ⁶ ne or both)	— Final importing	State of origin	Ren	narks ¹¹
	[I-VIII]	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	State ⁹	(if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		\boxtimes		20		USA			
3.	Sub-machine guns	\boxtimes		0					
4.	Assault rifles			0					
5.	Light machine guns	\boxtimes		0					
6.	Others	\boxtimes		0					
I	Light Weapons (aggregated) ¹⁷	\boxtimes		0					
1.	Heavy machine guns			0					
2.	Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers			0					
3.	Portable anti-tank guns	\boxtimes		0					
4.	Recoilless rifles	\boxtimes		0					
5.	Portable anti-tank missile launchers and rocket systems			0					
6.	Mortars of calibres less than 75 mm			0					
7.	Others	\boxtimes		0					
C. Vol	untary National Categories 18 (please	define in	Annex 2)						
1.	Shotguns			375		Details Below			
		\boxtimes		31		Australia			

Category of arms ⁴		rised or exports ⁵	Extent of (choose on	exports ⁶ e or both)	- Final importing	State of origin	Ren	arks ¹¹
[I-VIII]	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	State ⁹	(if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			6		Canada			
			2		Fiji			
	\boxtimes		1		France (French Polynesia)			
	\boxtimes		207		France (New Caledonia)			
			3		Italy			
	\boxtimes		2		Kazakhstan			
	\boxtimes		19		Niue			
	\boxtimes		1		Pakistan			
	\boxtimes		74		Papua New Guinea			
	\boxtimes		14		Samoa			
	\boxtimes		1		Tonga			
	\boxtimes		5		United Kingdom			
	\boxtimes		9		USA			

IMPORTS OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS¹

- SHADED COLUMNS AND ROWS REPRESENT VOLUNTARY INFORMATION -

Reporting country:	NEW ZEALAND	Calendar Year : 2020	Cutoff dat	e ² 31 December 2020
In this re	port, the following definition of the term imports was used	1 ³ (check as appropriate)	:	
	Physical transfer of items a	cross a national border :	Yes 🖂	No 🗌
		Transfer of title:	Yes 🗌	No 🖂
		Transfer of control:	Yes 🗌	No 🖂
	Other (please provide a b	rief description below):	Yes 🗌	No 🖂
This Annua	l Report on imports is available only to States Parties	No ⊠ This report may be	made nublich	v available

	Category of arms ⁴ [I-VIII]		rised or mports ⁵	Extent of (choose on	imports ⁶ te or both)			Remark	ks ¹¹
			Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	State of origin (if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. I-V	VII UN Registry Categories ¹² (national	definitions	s shall not	cover less than th	e definitions prov	ided in Annex 1) ¹³			
I.	Battle tanks	0	\boxtimes						
П.	Armoured combat vehicles	0	\boxtimes						
III.	Large-calibre artillery systems	0	\boxtimes						

	C 4	e 4	Author actual i		Extent of (choose on	imports ⁶ e or both)		GL A B	Remar	ks ¹¹
	Category o [I-VII		Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	State of origin (if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	T	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
IV.	Combat aircraft	a) manned	0	\boxtimes						
1 4 .	Combat anciart	b) unmanned	0	\boxtimes						
3.7	Attack	a) manned	0	\boxtimes						
V.	helicopters	b) unmanned	0	\boxtimes						
VI.	Warships		0	\boxtimes						
	Missiles &	a) Missiles etc	0	\boxtimes						
VII.	missile launchers	b) MANPADS	0	\boxtimes						
B. VI	II. Small Arms an	d Light Weapons ^{14, 1}	5							
	Small Arms (ag	ggregated) ¹⁶	\boxtimes							
1.	Revolvers and se	lf-loading pistols			1147		Details Below			
					23		Australia			
					274		Austria			
			\boxtimes		3		Canada			
					60		Czech Republic			
			\boxtimes		5		France (French Polynesia)			
			\boxtimes		14		France (New Caledonia)			
			\boxtimes		81		Germany			
			\boxtimes		270		Italy			

	G	Author actual in		Extent of (choose or	imports ⁶ ne or both)			Remar	ks ¹¹
	Category of arms ⁴ [I-VIII]	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	State of origin (if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				22		Israel			
				1		Russia			
				1		Slovakia			
		\boxtimes		1		South Africa			
		\boxtimes		14		Spain			
				74		Sweden			
				5		Switzerland			
				6		Turkey			
		\boxtimes		4		United Kingdom			
		\boxtimes		289		USA			
2.	Rifles and carbines	\boxtimes		26111		Details Below			
		\boxtimes		676		Australia			
		\boxtimes		4		Austria			
		\boxtimes		1		Belgium			
		\boxtimes		2061		Brazil			
		\boxtimes		35		Canada			
		\boxtimes		50		China			
		\boxtimes		1254		Czech Republic			

a	Author actual in	rised or mports ⁵	Extent of (choose or	imports ⁶ ne or both)		G	Remar	ks ¹¹
Category of arms ⁴ [I-VIII]	Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	State of origin (if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	\square		60		Denmark			
			3482		Finland			
			3		France			
	\boxtimes		2		France (New Caledonia)			
			1540		Germany			
			2		Indonesia			
	\boxtimes		792		Italy			
	\boxtimes		5643		Japan			
			4		Netherlands			
			3		Norway			
			230		Portugal			
			116		Slovakia			
			15		South Africa			
	\boxtimes		593		Spain			
			72		Sweden			
			86		Switzerland			
			10		Thailand			
	\boxtimes		48		Turkey			

Category of arms ⁴		Authorised or actual imports ⁵		Extent of imports ⁶ (choose one or both)				Remarks ¹¹	
	[I-VIII]		Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	State of origin (if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				200		Ukraine			
				138		United Kingdom			
		\boxtimes		8991		USA			
3.	Sub-machine guns			39		Details Below			
				11		Austria			
				4		Switzerland			
		\boxtimes		20		United Kingdom			
				4		United States			
4.	Assault rifles								
5.	Light machine guns			7		Details Below			
		\boxtimes		2		Canada			
		\boxtimes		1		China			
				4		United Kingdom			
	Light Weapons (aggregated) ¹⁷	\boxtimes		3					
1.	Heavy machine guns	\boxtimes				Details Below			
		\boxtimes		2		Austria			
				1		Canada			
2.	Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers	\boxtimes							

G-4		Authorised or actual imports ⁵		Extent of imports ⁶ (choose one or both)				Remarks ¹¹	
	Category of arms ⁴ [I-VIII]		Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	State of origin (if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3.	Portable anti-tank guns					Details Below			
4.	Recoilless rifles								
5.	Portable anti-tank missile launchers and rocket systems								
6.	Mortars of calibres less than 75 mm	\boxtimes							
7.	Others	\boxtimes							
C. Voluntary National Categories ¹⁸ (please define in Annex 2)									
	Shotguns	\boxtimes		8230		Details Below			
		\boxtimes		2		Argentina			
				148		Australia			
				30		Brazil			
				100		Canada			
		\boxtimes		2		France			
		\boxtimes		1		France (French Polynesia)			
		\boxtimes		6		France (New Caledonia)			
				13		Germany			
		\boxtimes		2017		Italy			
		\boxtimes		332		Japan			

	Category of arms ⁴		rised or mports ⁵	Extent of imports ⁶ (choose one or both)			State of origin	Remarks ¹¹	
[I-VIII]		Auth.	Act.	Number of items ⁷	Value ⁸	Exporting State ⁹	(if not exporter) ¹⁰	Description of Item	Comments on the transfer
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		\boxtimes		275		Portugal			
		\boxtimes		2		South Africa			
		\boxtimes		2		Switzerland			
		\boxtimes		4854		Turkey			
		\boxtimes		12		United Kingdom			
		\boxtimes		434		United States			

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1) States Parties that do not have any exports and/or imports to report should file a "nil report" clearly stating that no exports/imports have taken place in any of the categories during the reporting period. Templates for such nil reports are included in Annex 3.
- 2) Date for collected statistics (for instance 30 June or 31 December).
- 3) Based on UN Registry practice. An international arms transfer could mean, in addition to the physical movement of equipment to or from national territory, the transfer of title to- and control over the equipment. Other criteria are also possible. States Parties should here provide a description of the national criteria used to determine, for control purposes, exactly when an arms transfer takes place.
- 4) As outlined in Articles 2 (1) (a)-(h) and 5(3). For more precise definitions of the categories, see Annex 1.
- Article 13(3) allows reporting of either authorised or actual exports / imports. The choice can be made at the national level for a report as a whole or category by category. Please indicate by ticking the appropriate box for each category reported whether the value represents authorisations (Auth.) or actual exports (Act.). It is highly desirable that national choices in this respect, once made, should remain stable over time for reasons of consistency and continuity. A State Party wishing to report both quantity and value may of course do so, but then needs to submit two tables, one for authorised exports / imports and the other for actual exports / imports.
- The size of exports / imports may be indicated <u>either</u> as quantity or as value. The choice can be made at the national level for each category of arms, but, **once made, should remain stable over time for reasons of consistency and continuity**. A State Party wishing to report <u>both</u> quantity and value may of course do so.
- 7) Standard UN Registry reporting variable. Please indicate unit, if not 'pieces'
- 8) Optional alternative. Please indicate unit (for example national currency)
- 9) In line with UN Registry practice
- 10) In line with UN Registry practice. NB: This is a shaded column, voluntary in terms of the obligations of the ATT
- In line with UN Registry practice. In the first "Remarks" column, States Parties may, if they so wish, describe the item transferred by entering the designation, type, model or any other information considered relevant. The second column may be used to explain or clarify the nature of the transfer for instance if it is temporary (e.g. for exhibitions or repairs), or if it is industrial in nature (perhaps intended for integration into a larger system). NB: These are shaded columns, voluntary in terms of the obligations of the ATT

- 12) As outlined in Article 2 (1) (a)-(g), See Annex 1 for the UN Registry's more precise definitions of the categories I-VII, including subcategories.
- 13) See Article 5(3)
- 14) As outlined in Article 2 (1) (h), with sub-categories taken from the UN Registry template for voluntary reporting of Small Arms and Light Weapons. This choice has been made provisionally, pending later agreement between States Parties on the desirability of using this or another UN definition of SALW sub-categories (for instance from the UN Firearms Protocol or the International Tracing Instrument ITI). NB: The SALW sub-categories in this report are shaded, representing voluntary information in terms of the obligations of the ATT
- 15) "national definitions shall not cover less than the descriptions used in relevant United Nations instruments at the time of entry into force of this Treaty" (Article 5(3))
- 16) In line with UN Registry practice, States Parties may choose between reporting small arms by sub-type or as an aggregate.
- 17) In line with UN Registry practice, States Parties may choose between reporting light weapons by sub-type or as an aggregate.
- 18) Article 5(3) encourages States Parties to apply the provisions of the Treaty to the broadest range of conventional weapons. Any such additional categories are voluntary and categories used may vary between States Parties. If provided at all, extra categories should be more precisely defined in Annex 2.

ANNEX 1

UN Registry Definitions of Categories I-VII¹

I. Battle tanks

Tracked or wheeled self-propelled armoured fighting vehicles with high cross-country mobility and a high-level of self-protection, weighing at least 16.5 metric tons unladen weight, with a high muzzle velocity direct fire main gun of at least 75 millimetres calibre.

II. Armoured combat vehicles

Tracked, semi-tracked or wheeled self-propelled vehicles, with armoured protection and cross-country capability, either: (a) designed and equipped to transport a squad of four or more infantrymen, or (b) armed with an integral or organic weapon of at least 12.5 millimetres calibre or a missile launcher.

III. Large-calibre artillery systems

Guns, howitzers, artillery pieces, combining the characteristics of a gun or a howitzer, mortars or multiple-launch rocket systems, capable of engaging surface targets by delivering primarily indirect fire, with a calibre of 75 millimetres and above.

IV. Combat aircraft

- a) Manned fixed-wing or variable-geometry wing aircraft, designed, equipped or modified to engage targets by employing guided missiles, unguided rockets, bombs, guns, cannons or other weapons of destruction, including versions of these aircraft which perform specialized electronic warfare, suppression of air defence or reconnaissance missions;
- b) Unmanned fixed-wing or variable-geometry wing aircraft, designed, equipped or modified to engage targets by employing guided missiles, unguided rockets, bombs, guns, cannons or other weapons of destruction.

The term "combat aircraft" does not include primary trainer aircraft, unless designed, equipped or modified as described above.

V. Attack helicopters

- Manned rotary-wing aircraft, designed, equipped or modified to engage targets by employing guided or unguided anti-armour, air-to-surface, air-to-subsurface, or air-toair weapons and equipped with an integrated fire control and aiming system for these weapons, including versions of these aircraft which perform specialized reconnaissance or electronic warfare missions;
- b) Unmanned rotary-wing aircraft, designed, equipped or modified to engage targets by employing guided or unguided anti-armour, air-to-surface, air-to-subsurface, or air-to-air weapons and equipped with an integrated fire control and aiming system for these weapons.

¹ Excerpted from the 2014 UN Registry reporting template

VI. Warships

Vessels or submarines armed and equipped for military use with a standard displacement of 500 metric tons or above, and those with a standard displacement of less than 500 metric tons, equipped for launching missiles with a range of at least 25 kilometres or torpedoes with similar range.

VII. Missiles and missile launchers²

- a) Guided or unguided rockets, ballistic or cruise missiles capable of delivering a warhead or weapon of destruction to a range of at least 25 kilometres, and means designed or modified specifically for launching such missiles or rockets, if not covered by categories I through VI. For the purpose of the Register, this sub-category includes remotely piloted vehicles with the characteristics for missiles as defined above but does not include ground-to-air missiles.
- b) Man-Portable Air-Defence Systems (MANPADS)³.

² Multiple-launch rocket systems are covered by the definition of category III.

³ MANPADS should be reported if the MANPAD system is supplied as a complete unit, i.e. the missile and launcher/Grip Stock form an integral unit. In addition, individual launching mechanisms or grip-stocks should also be reported. Individual missiles, not supplied with a launching mechanism or grip stock need not be reported.

ANNEX 2

Reporting	NEW ZEALAND	Calendar	2018
country:		Year:	

Specific (diverging or more detailed) national definitions of categories I-VIII

No	Description						
I.	UN Registry definition						
II.	UN Registry definition						
III.	UN Registry definition						
IV.	UN Registry definition						
V.	UN Registry definition						
VI.	UN Registry definition						
VII.	UN Registry definition						
VIII.	UN Registry definition with additional details: 1. All of the small arms and light weapons listed in the export section fall under category ML1, ML 2 or ML901 of the New Zealand Strategic Goods List, which is available online at the New Zealand Export Controls website: https://www.mfat.govt.nz/en/trade/trading-weapons-and-controlled-chemicals/ Export permits do not differentiate between subsets of these categories. 2. In 2019, New Zealand began a comprehensive review of its core piece of firearms legislation, the Arms Act 1983. The purpose of the law change was to remove semi-automatic weapons from circulation and use by the general population in New Zealand. The amended Arms Act introduced a prohibition effective from 11 April on all military-style semi-automatic weapons and assault rifles; most other semi-automatic weapons; those weapons' associated parts and accessories, in particular parts that could be used to convert a lower-powered firearm into a semi-automatic; and banned high-capacity magazines. It also introduced an amnesty period and a buy-back scheme for these newly prohibited weapons, which ceased on 20 December 2019. All semi-automatic weapons are now prohibited in New Zealand, except rimfire rifles of 2.2 calibre or less and shotguns with a limited ammunition capacity (five or fewer magazine capacity). The narrow categories of excluded weapons are commonly used by New Zealand's farming, hunting and recreational communities. Further reforms have been carried out in 2020 updating, improving, adjusting and clarifying the Arms Regulations 1992. In 2020 New Zealand Parliament passed the Arms Legislation Act. This was the second phase of the legislative reform programme designed to strengthen the legislative framework and improve the overall functioning of the Act to deliver its purpose of safe possession and use of firearms and having controls over who can possess firearms. The Act makes clear that the possession and use of firearms is a privilege and those who import, manufacture, supply, sell						

The licensing system has been strengthened to make it harder for firearms to get into the wrong hands. The fit and proper assessment test has been made transparent by codifying the matters to be considered. It has also been made explicit that certain serious convictions would immediately disqualify a person from holding a firearms licence. Provision is made for the issue of improvement notices and failure to comply with these is grounds for suspension pending revocation.

The list of prohibited firearms was expanded by the Act to include: centrefire pump action rifles with detachable magazine or with fixed magazines holding more than 10 cartridges; larger semi-automatic pistols (pistol carbines); and greater controls were placed over the possession of pistol carbine conversion kits.

Some changes take effect on 24 June 2021. These changes require new regulations to support their implementation and give transparency and legitimacy to the conditions placed upon firearms and dealer's licences; and to provide for the new activities that will now require a dealer's licence.

A further set of changes take effect on 24 June 2022 which relate to giving Police regulatory oversight of the activities of all shooting clubs and shooting ranges. Previously this oversight was limited to pistol clubs and ranges.

On 24 June 2023 provision is made for key transactions such as the sale, hire and transfer of all firearms to be recorded in a central registry. This will be populated over five years. If a licence holder is not involved in any of these transactions within the five years, they will be required to enter all unregistered firearms that they hold into the registry in accordance with regulations.

- 3. Medium and General Purpose Machine Guns: The New Zealand Defence Force considers a 7.62mm MMG or GPMG as fitting within the parameters of the Light Machine Gun section. Any machine gun over 0.5" caliber would be a Heavy Machine Gun and likely mounted.
- 4. Small arms figures include exports made with a temporary export permit. These permits are issued for goods which are leaving New Zealand and are intended to be returned to the same owner in New Zealand. Common scenarios include:
 - Taking weapons overseas for a competition or for recreational use;
 - Weapons sent overseas for repair;
 - A salesperson taking product samples for viewing by potential clients abroad or to a trade exhibition.
- 5. Previously certain categories of temporary exports which were exempt from the requirement to obtain a permit were also exempt from notifying the export. From March 2016 it has been a requirement that weapons exported without the need for a permit must be notified. During the period there were 18 Pistols/Revolvers, 17 Rifles, and 31 Shotguns that were temporarily exported under this exemption.
- All firearms imported into New Zealand must have an import permit issued by New Zealand Police, including those that are returning after having been exported temporarily.

Definitions of voluntary national categories - Section C of table

No	Description

Shotguns: New Zealand has a strong hunting and target shooting tradition, making shotguns a significant percentage of New Zealand's total small arms imports and exports. A report conveying a full picture of New Zealand firearms would therefore be incomplete without the inclusion of this type of firearm in New Zealand's import and export statistics. Reporting of these items serves to advance the object and purpose of the Arms Trade Treaty.